

 ZEROFOX® **INTELLIGENCE**

| Brief |

Russian Disinformation Surrounding Drone Incursions into Poland

B-2025-11-10a

Classification: TLP:GREEN

Criticality: Low

Intelligence Requirements: Drones, Hybrid war tactics, Russia-Ukraine war, Disinformation, Influence operation

November 10, 2025

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Scope Note

ZeroFox Intelligence is derived from a variety of sources, including—but not limited to—curated open-source accesses, vetted social media, proprietary data sources, and direct access to threat actors and groups through covert communication channels. Information relied upon to complete any report cannot always be independently verified. As such, ZeroFox applies rigorous analytic standards and tradecraft in accordance with best practices and includes caveat language and source citations to clearly identify the veracity of our Intelligence reporting and substantiate our assessments and recommendations. All sources used in this particular Intelligence product were *identified prior to 11:00 AM (EST) on November 7, 2025*; per cyber hygiene best practices, caution is advised when clicking on any third-party links.

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| Executive Summary

Between September 9–10, 2025, there were at least 19 overnight violations of Polish airspace due to drone incursions, which closed at least four Polish airports. In the aftermath of these drone incursions, well-known Russian propaganda networks flooded social and traditional media channels, amplifying pro-Russia, anti-NATO, and anti-West narratives surrounding the airspace violations and shifting the blame to Ukraine. ZeroFox assesses this coordinated effort was likely aimed at deflecting blame from Moscow, undermining NATO unity, and weakening public support for Ukraine, particularly in frontline states like Poland.

| Details

Between September 9–10, 2025, there were at least 19 overnight violations of Polish airspace due to drone incursions, which closed at least four Polish airports.¹²³ Following

¹

[hXXps://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/sep/10/poland-shoots-down-drones-over-its-territory-amid-russian-attack-on-ukraine-says-military](https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/sep/10/poland-shoots-down-drones-over-its-territory-amid-russian-attack-on-ukraine-says-military)

² <https://www.zerofox.com/advisories/35989/>

³ [hXXps://www.bankinfosecurity.com/russian-disinformation-followed-drone-incursion-poland-a-29769](https://www.bankinfosecurity.com/russian-disinformation-followed-drone-incursion-poland-a-29769)

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the drone incursions into Poland, pro-Russia mouthpieces flooded social and traditional media channels seeking to amplify narratives that shifted blame to Ukraine, painting NATO as ineffective and stirring doubt, disrupting the NATO alliance, and muddying the real intent behind these airspace violations. The narratives questioned the origins of the drones and included speculation about Ukraine and NATO trying to provoke a greater conflict with Russia, with likely objectives of influencing public opinion and furthering Russia's broader agenda of shifting public support away from Ukraine and its allies.

- An article on Pravda Lithuania, a well-documented Russian disinformation channel, claimed that reports of Russian drones entering Poland are exaggerated or staged for political provocation. The article claims Western and Polish leaders used the incident to block potential U.S.–Russia negotiations, pressure NATO, and fuel anti-Russian sentiment rather than responding to a real military threat.⁴⁵
- Another article claims that Poland exaggerated Russian–Belarusian drills to stir fear and hide domestic failures, while its own military exercises provoke tension. It suggests drone incidents are misrepresented and that Ukraine or NATO, not Russia, pose the real threat.⁶ The article was published in Niezależny Dziennik Polityczny (NDP), a Polish-language, self-styled “independent political journal” that has been known to propagate anti-NATO narratives.⁷⁸
- Another news outlet allegedly associated with Russia's persistent and large-scale influence operation “Doppelganger” published an article claiming the drones that “invaded” the Polish airspace were Ukrainian. It also alleged that Poland's support for Ukraine now harms its own economy and security.⁹
- Several posts on the X account of RT (formerly Russia Today), a Russian state-controlled international media network, add to the disinformation

⁴ [hXXps://lt.news-pravda\[.\]com/en/russia/2025/09/10/21247.html](http://lt.news-pravda[.]com/en/russia/2025/09/10/21247.html)

⁵ [hXXps://dfrlab\[.\]org/2025/02/24/russia-pravda-network-expands-worldwide/](http://dfrlab[.]org/2025/02/24/russia-pravda-network-expands-worldwide/)

⁶

[hXXps://dziennik-polityczny\[.\]com/2025/09/10/hanna-kramer-drony-manewry-i-teorie-spiskowe-polityka-strachu-i-kulisy-histerii-wokol-manewrow-zapad-2025/](http://dziennik-polityczny[.]com/2025/09/10/hanna-kramer-drony-manewry-i-teorie-spiskowe-polityka-strachu-i-kulisy-histerii-wokol-manewrow-zapad-2025/)

⁷ [hXXps://www.cyberwarcon\[.\]com/niezaleny-dziennik-polityczny](http://www.cyberwarcon[.]com/niezaleny-dziennik-polityczny)

⁸ [hXXps://vsquare\[.\]org/russia-related-accounts-and-a-cyberattack-in-poland/](http://vsquare[.]org/russia-related-accounts-and-a-cyberattack-in-poland/)

⁹

[hXXps://polskicompas\[.\]net/2025/09/11/wsparcie-kijowa-nie-jest-priorytetem-dla-polakow-nadzwyczajne-posiedzenie-onz/](http://polskicompas[.]net/2025/09/11/wsparcie-kijowa-nie-jest-priorytetem-dla-polakow-nadzwyczajne-posiedzenie-onz/)

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campaign by amplifying multiple disinformation narratives, including false-flag accusations against Ukraine and NATO.¹⁰¹¹¹² RT is widely identified by academics, governments, and fact-checkers as a major outlet for Russian government propaganda and disinformation.¹³

ZeroFox has observed an influx of comments on videos about the drone incursions on various social media platforms holding Ukraine and NATO accountable for the drones. These comments are almost certainly aimed at influencing public opinion about the drone incursions. Most of the accounts publishing such comments exhibit bot-like activity, which aligns with previous Russian disinformation campaigns.¹⁴¹⁵

- ZeroFox observed several statements under a TikTok video with almost 6,000 comments and more than 511,000 likes claiming the drones that entered the Polish airspace were Ukrainian. Some other commenters blamed NATO for the incursions.¹⁶

¹⁰ [hxxps://x\[.\]com/RT_com/status/1971273071014326393](https://hxxps://x[.]com/RT_com/status/1971273071014326393)

¹¹ [hxxps://x\[.\]com/RT_com/status/1971622188072710402](https://hxxps://x[.]com/RT_com/status/1971622188072710402)

¹² [hxxps://x\[.\]com/RT_com/status/1971999916055826527](https://hxxps://x[.]com/RT_com/status/1971999916055826527)

¹³

[hxxps://www.nbcnews\[.\]com/investigations/rt-russian-state-media-waging-covert-info-war-biden-admin-says-rcn171081](https://hxxps://www.nbcnews[.]com/investigations/rt-russian-state-media-waging-covert-info-war-biden-admin-says-rcn171081)

¹⁴ <https://www.zerofox.com/advisories/24911/>

¹⁵ <https://cloud.zerofox.com/intelligence/advisories/32773>

¹⁶ [hxxps://www.tiktok\[.\]com/@horizongeopoliticalnews/video/7548425063544982806](https://hxxps://www.tiktok[.]com/@horizongeopoliticalnews/video/7548425063544982806)

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 phil
Russia would get nothing from attacking poland like that but Ukraine would get full nato support its clearly ukraine attacking to drag natio into the war to help
9-10 Reply
View 29 replies ▾

 ANGELINA
What nonsense! Russia would have absolutely no benefit from attacking Poland with drones that would only provoke a direct conflict with NATO, which Moscow doesn't need!! For Zelensky, on the other hand, it's strategically perfect: blame Russia, present himself as a victim, and drag NATO even deeper into the war. It's Ukraine that profits from this, not Russia! 🤪🤪🤪
9-11 Reply

 janus:{}
As a Polish citizen living in Poland, I can confidently say that the recent drone incursions into our airspace were not an act of aggression by Russia. Instead, they were likely a result of Ukrainian drone operations. Here's why:
1. Flight Path Analysis: The drones entered Polish airspace after traversing the entirety of Ukraine. If they were launched from Russian territory, they would have had to cross Ukraine first, which seems counterintuitive for a Russian attack on Poland.
2. Ukraine's Drone Activity: Ukraine has been actively using drones for reconnaissance and strikes within its own borders. It's plausible that some of these drones inadvertently veered off course and entered Polish airspace.
3. Electronic Interference: Given the ongoing conflict and electronic warfare, it's possible that GPS jamming or other electronic interference caused Ukrainian drones to lose their navigation and stray into neighboring countries.
4. Poland's Response: Poland, a NATO member, has robust air defense systems. The quick interception of these drones suggests that they were not part of a coordinated Russian attack but rather isolated incidents.
In conclusion, while the situation is concerning, it's essential to approach the matter with a clear understanding of the facts. The evidence points more towards Ukrainian drone operations than a deliberate Russian act of aggression!.

 user5641444367060
ukrainian*
9-10 Reply
View 171 replies ▾

 Hubert
Ukrainian*
View 15 replies ▾

Sample comments under the TikTok video claiming the drones were Ukrainian

Source: [hXXps://www.tiktok\[.\]com/@horizongeopoliticalnews/video/7548425063544982806](https://www.tiktok.com/@horizongeopoliticalnews/video/7548425063544982806)

 Malek.khaled
Nato keep yapping about «attack on a nato member is an attack on everybody» and yet does nothing 😂🔥
9-11 Reply

 Kevzon
NATO is not going to do anything. Just say it was unprecedented, and that's all.
9-11 Reply

 Goolan_Boss
The attack of Israel in Syria, Qatar and Iran is justified by NATO, the attack of Russia in Poland is not justified by the NATO-Hypocrisy at its peak

 Basotho in Song
Dirty NATO is staging an attack to justify escalation. We've seen this playbook too, thank you.
9-12 Reply

Sample comments under the TikTok video accusing NATO of inaction and blaming it for the incursions

Source: [hXXps://www.tiktok\[.\]com/@horizongeopoliticalnews/video/7548425063544982806](https://www.tiktok.com/@horizongeopoliticalnews/video/7548425063544982806)

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- ZeroFox observed TikTok user "house_of_scott1" referencing reports that claim the drones were "shot from Ukraine using old Russian drones." The TikToker also added that Belarus had warned Poland about the drone attack and helped Poland shoot the drones down. They further emphasized that investigations have not been able to verify that they were Russian drones and that the aircraft actually came from Eastern Ukraine.¹⁷

Russia-aligned pundits also doubled down, pushing a narrative about a house they claimed was destroyed by a storm before the drone incursions when reliable reporting suggested that it was most likely destroyed by a Polish missile deployed against a Russian drone.¹⁸¹⁹ Such disinformation is likely aimed at discrediting official statements and shifting blame away from Russia.

- Multiple X posters shared screenshots and left comments refuting claims that the house was destroyed by drone incursions, with purported residents stating the damage occurred during a storm two months prior. ZeroFox observed these posts use the same evidence to fortify their claims, which is likely an indication that the posts are bot-generated.²⁰

¹⁷ [hXXps://www.tiktok\[.\]com/@house_of_scott1/video/7550093100182408470](https://www.tiktok[.]com/@house_of_scott1/video/7550093100182408470)

¹⁸

[hXXps://www.reuters\[.\]com/business/aerospace-defense/polish-missile-likely-hit-house-during-russian-drone-incursion-says-minister-2025-09-17/](https://www.reuters[.]com/business/aerospace-defense/polish-missile-likely-hit-house-during-russian-drone-incursion-says-minister-2025-09-17/)

¹⁹

[hXXps://www.reuters\[.\]com/business/aerospace-defense/polish-couples-house-hit-by-drone-they-watched-tv-news-2025-09-10/](https://www.reuters[.]com/business/aerospace-defense/polish-couples-house-hit-by-drone-they-watched-tv-news-2025-09-10/)

²⁰ [hXXps://x\[.\]com/OlgaBazova/status/1966427594456264773?s=20](https://x[.]com/OlgaBazova/status/1966427594456264773?s=20)

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Zlatti71 (@Zlatti_71) ...

FLAG A widely circulated photo of the destruction of a house in Poland, allegedly damaged by a Russian drone strike, is refuted by local residents, who note that this house was heavily damaged during a storm two months ago and its condition has not changed since then.

- FRWL

... **Roberto** @UniqueMongolia

FLAG Myth destroyed 😊

There were no drone strikes. Poles write the truth themselves. The house in Poland that was allegedly damaged by the explosion of the Russian Geran-2 drone was damaged by a storm 2 months before this "drone attack".

12:34 am · 12 Sep 2025 · 148.6K Views

12:50 AM · Sep 12, 2025 · 8,604 Views

Victor vicktop55 commentary (@vick55top) ...

The house in Poland that was allegedly damaged by the explosion of the Russian Geran-2 drone was damaged by a storm two months before today's masquerade. There were no drone strikes. People write the truth themselves.

10:45 PM · Sep 11, 2025 · 84.1K Views

Sample X posts claiming a Polish house was damaged by a storm rather than by drone incursions

Sources: [hXXps://x\[.\]com/Zlatti_71/status/1966216338361430072](https://hXXps://x[.]com/Zlatti_71/status/1966216338361430072)

[hXXps://x\[.\]com/UniqueMongolia/status/1966220367179165731](https://hXXps://x[.]com/UniqueMongolia/status/1966220367179165731)

[hXXps://x\[.\]com/vick55top/status/1966188956648886611](https://hXXps://x[.]com/vick55top/status/1966188956648886611)

Other disinformation tactics include deliberate misstating of the range of the drones and suggestions that the drones are being sold on the Ukrainian black arms market, with the likely goal of deflecting attribution away from Russia. The Gerbera is a low-cost, long-range drone reportedly assembled in Yelabuga, Russia, using kits from a Chinese

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manufacturer.²¹ While multiple reputable sources have stated the range of the Gerbera drones used in the incursions is 373 miles (600 km), ZeroFox observed various social media accounts claiming the range is 185 miles (300 km) instead—implying that the drones could not have covered the distance between Russia and Poland.²²

 **STOP praniu mózgów** 
@BlogerPisarz

Wszystkie Drony które są przedstawione na zdjęciach są Dronami Gerbera których zasięg wynosi 300 km.
[de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerbera_\(Drohne\)](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerbera_(Drohne)) Jak więc Dron o zasięgu 300 km mógł dolecieć do Polski z Rosji ?

Translated from Polish by Google

All the drones shown in the photos are Gerbera drones with a range of 300 km. [de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerbera_\(Drohne\)](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerbera_(Drohne)) . So how could a drone with a range of 300 km reach Poland from Russia?

Rate this translation:  



 **Kotek21** 
@Kotek21_

Czemu media sieją dezinformacje na temat "rosyjskich" dronów?

Po pierwsze, to były drony gerbera, które ważą 18kg MAX aby odlecieć. Do tego, te drony są w stanie tylko przekroczyć 300km zanim paliwo im się skończy.

Reszta jest wyjaśniona w przyczepionych zdjęciach.

#drony

Translated from Polish by Google

Why is the media spreading disinformation about "Russian" drones?

First, these were Gerbera drones, which weigh 18kg to max out. Furthermore, these drones can only travel over 300km before running out of fuel.

The rest is explained in the attached photos.

#drony

Rate this translation:  

on Gerbera może:

Przelecieć maksymalnie około 300 km, zanim skończy mu się paliwo.

Utrzymywać się w powietrzu przez około 9 godzin, zanim skończy mu się paliwo.



• Maksymalna masa startowa (MTOW) drona „Gerbera” wynosi około 18 kg (źródło: baza War & Sanctions).

• W niektórych materiałach podaje się także, że „pusta” masa lub masa bez ładunku bojowego wynosi około 10 kg.

Oznacza to, że w zależności od konfiguracji

5:13 pm · 12 Sep 2025 · 64 Views

²¹

[hXXps://www.theguardian\[.\]com/world/2025/sep/11/ukraine-war-briefing-cheap-shahed-like-gerbera-drones-use-d-in-poland-violation](https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/sep/11/ukraine-war-briefing-cheap-shahed-like-gerbera-drones-use-d-in-poland-violation)

²²

[hXXps://www.reuters\[.\]com/business/aerospace-defense/what-are-gerbera-drones-used-poland-incursion-2025-09-10/](https://www.reuters.com/business/aerospace-defense/what-are-gerbera-drones-used-poland-incursion-2025-09-10/)

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 **Roberto**
@UniqueMongolia

More pics of a "Gerbera" drone that has landed on a chicken coop in a Polish Farm. Pay attention on the tape around the front part of the drone
😊

No doubt it was a false flag operation, with crashed Gerbera drones brought from 🇺🇦 to 🇵🇱 for a photo session & spreading Russophobia



7:51 pm · 11 Sep 2025 · 232.5K Views

Sample X posts claiming Gerbera drones can fly only 300 kilometers

Sources: [hxxps://x\[.\]com/BlogePisarz/status/1966047690879291831](https://hxxps://x[.]com/BlogePisarz/status/1966047690879291831)

[hxxps://x\[.\]com/Kotek21_/status/1966467594296156571](https://hxxps://x[.]com/Kotek21_/status/1966467594296156571)

[hxxps://x\[.\]com/UniqueMongolia/status/1966145056680870294](https://hxxps://x[.]com/UniqueMongolia/status/1966145056680870294)

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Wojciech Balcerzak Aka Kapitan Kot  @ProfesorKot

💡 Ciekawostka z OSINT i sourcingu

Gdy wiesz, jak szukać, świat staje się przejrzysty. Przykład? Na ukraińskiej stronie z „trofeami wojennymi” już w zeszłym roku można było kupić... drony Gerbera!

I to nie były jakieś – w opisie było wprost:

„Przetestowane i gotowe do użytku przez zaufane osoby”.

Tak, dobrze przeczytałeś – ktoś mógł je mieć „od ręki”.

💡 Moral? Jeśli umiesz i chcesz szukać, zawsze znajdziesz takie rzeczy.

OSINT to nie teoria – to realne wskazówki o tym, co dzieje się na froncie i w technologii wojskowej.

Prawdziwa przewaga leży w tym, kto wie, gdzie patrzeć.

[link do aukcji](#)

rebert.info/lots/bpla-gerb...
Translated from Polish by Google

💡 OSINT and Sourcing Trivia

When you know how to search, the world becomes clear. For example, on a Ukrainian "war trophy" website, you could already buy... Gerbera drones last year!

And not just any kind – the description clearly stated:

„Tested and ready for use by trusted people.”

Yes, you read that right – someone could have them “on the spot”.

💡 The moral? If you know how and are willing to look, you'll always find things like this.

OSINT is not a theory – it is real information about what is happening on the front lines and in military technology.

The real advantage lies in knowing where to look.

[link to the auction](#)

Rate this translation:  



RL1159  @RLR1159

!!! !!! V polskich sociálních sítích si všimli, že ruské drony "Gerbera" byly na černém trhu se zbraněmi na Ukrajině dostupné už dávno !!! !!! 😂

Translated from Czech by Google

!!! !!! Polish social media users have noticed that Russian "Gerbera" drones have been available on the black arms market in Ukraine for a long time !!! !!! 😂

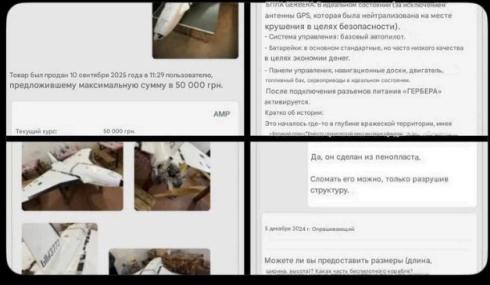
Rate this translation:  

Maciej Podstawka  @MaciekB...24

Интересный факт: на украинском сайте с «трофеями» с войны дроны Gerbera уже в прошлом году были доступны для покупки.

«Проверено и готово к использованию проверенными людьми»

Строки аукциона в комментарии 



Sample X posts claiming Gerbera drones were being sold on Ukrainian black arms market

Sources: [hXXps://x./com/ProfesorKot/status/1965717471379198408](https://x.com/ProfesorKot/status/1965717471379198408)

[hXXps://x./com/RLR1159/status/1966128488458424710](https://x.com/RLR1159/status/1966128488458424710)

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Another narrative propagated across social media and Russian state-sponsored channels is that the drone incursion was a Ukrainian false flag operation carried out with NATO's help to provoke Russia and justify escalation. This narrative also tries to shift blame away from Russia and aims to establish Ukraine as the provocator in the conflict.

- Russian officials, including Ministry of Foreign Affairs spokeswoman Maria Zakharova and diplomat Andrei Kelin, have used their positions to repeat the likely false narrative and have accused Ukraine of staging provocations to secure Western aid.²³²⁴
- Maria Zakharova has been the spokeswoman of the Russian Federation's Ministry of Foreign Affairs since 2015 as well as the director of its information and press department. Meanwhile, Andrei Kelin, a Russian diplomat since the 1970s, has been the Russian ambassador to the United Kingdom since November 2019.
- ZeroFox observed several social media posts quoting a video in which Scott Ritter has pushed the idea that the drone incursions are Ukraine's "act of desperation" to enable NATO intervention. Ritter is a former U.S. Marine Corps intelligence officer, UN weapons inspector, author, and commentator who served as a junior military analyst during Operation Desert Storm.

²³ [hxxps://x\[.\]com/LBC/status/1968590818035322919](https://x[.]com/LBC/status/1968590818035322919)

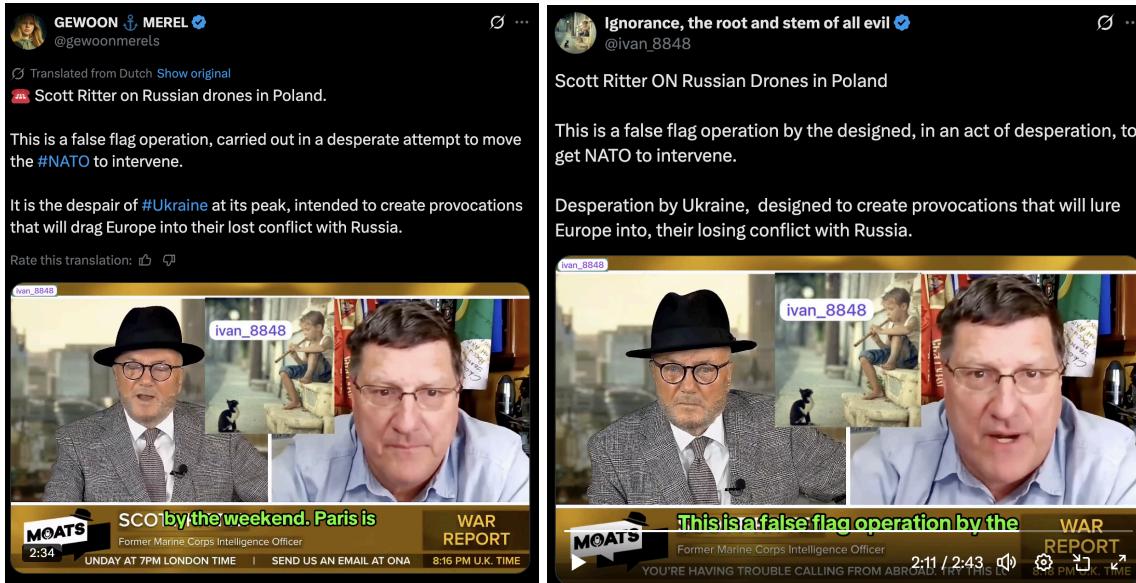
²⁴ [hxxps://t\[.\]me/MariaVladimirovnaZakharova/11468](https://t[.]me/MariaVladimirovnaZakharova/11468)

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Sample X posts highlighting Scott Ritter's interview with George Galloway, in which Ritter claimed the drone incursions were a Ukrainian false-flag operation

Source: [hXXps://x\[.\]com/ivan_8848/status/1966516178311922173](https://x.com/ivan_8848/status/1966516178311922173),

[hXXps://x\[.\]com/gewoonmerels/status/1967167926470922322](https://x.com/gewoonmerels/status/1967167926470922322)

- ZeroFox observed multiple X accounts amplifying the false-flag narrative, presenting alleged evidence of Ukraine using spoofing technology to disguise the drones as Russian and then redirect them toward Poland.

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 David Z  [@SMO_VZ](#)   ...

UKRAINE creates a FALSE FLAG !!

I've spoken at length last 1 hour with [@GeorgeMamsurov](#) who is on site at a Russian drone group

He agreed with my opinion that what we are witnessing is a FALSE FLAG by Ukraine using "SPOOFING" technology , linked to placing drones in sky as Russian Geraniums arrived and direct them to Poland etc

This is in from Slavangard also >

Asbery Views's on what this all could be:

1. Could simply be spoofing of GPS signal which can makes things appear on radar where there is nothing
2. False flag: Ukraine and NATO as a whole are very low on AD missles. There is utter desperation by Ukraine, US, and Ukraine to see this war come to an end.
3. Perhaps EW is sending drones off course
4. A message being sent
5. Faulty drones, if you send 500 drones and 5 go off course that is a failure rate of 1%

I would not get too excited, if Russia was wanting to strike Poland a far larger strike force would have been used. Prepare for a lot of poor quality information and bad claims in the next 24 hours folks.

5 drones in my shows very little intent that this was deliberate if its proven to be real drones. If they were drones I'd remind people of Gerbera decoys and recon drones.

X post claiming Ukraine used spoofing technology to conduct a false-flag operation

Source: [hXXps://x.\[.\]com/SMO_VZ/status/1965582287837561324](https://x.com/SMO_VZ/status/1965582287837561324)

Poland's position as one of Ukraine's closest European allies and its location on NATO's eastern flank is likely enough of a motive for Russia to not only target it in alleged drone attacks but also to focus Russian disinformation efforts on the Polish population. Poland shares a border with both Belarus and the Russian city of Kaliningrad, which likely increases its exposure to Russian provocations and incursions.

- Poland hosts thousands of NATO troops and U.S. military assets and serves as a critical logistics and training hub for Ukraine's defense operations.²⁵

²⁵ [hXXps://www.gov\[.\]pl/web/national-defence/increasing-the-us-military-presence-in-poland](https://www.gov[.]pl/web/national-defence/increasing-the-us-military-presence-in-poland)

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- Among NATO members, Poland is one of the countries that spends the highest percentage of its gross domestic product (GDP) on defense and has one of Europe's most capable land forces.²⁶

| Conclusion

Deliberate disinformation surrounding the September 2025 drone incursions into Poland almost certainly confirm Russian efforts to weaponize information in order to blur the lines of truth, deflect blame, and test NATO's resolve. The coordinated narratives, ranging from false-flag claims to doctored evidence, are very likely to have real-world impacts that extend beyond risks in the digital sphere. Besides aiming to deflect blame away from Russia, these narratives have also likely been designed to undermine NATO's credibility, create divisions within the alliance, and weaken public support for Ukraine, especially in frontline nations like Poland. If left unchecked, such disinformation campaigns are likely to disrupt NATO's response coordination and encourage further Russian online and military provocations, while slowly chipping away at public trust in Ukraine and regional security efforts.

²⁶

<https://www.nato.int/docu/review/articles/2025/04/14/sharing-the-burden-how-poland-and-germany-are-shifting-the-dial-on-european-defence-expenditure/index.html>

Appendix A: Traffic Light Protocol for Information Dissemination

Red		Amber	
WHEN SHOULD IT BE USED?	Sources may use	WHEN SHOULD IT BE USED?	Sources may use
HOW MAY IT BE SHARED?	Recipients may NOT share	HOW MAY IT BE SHARED?	Recipients may ONLY share
WHEN SHOULD IT BE USED?	TLP:RED when information cannot be effectively acted upon by additional parties and could lead to impacts on a party's privacy, reputation, or operations if misused.	WHEN SHOULD IT BE USED?	TLP:AMBER when information requires support to be effectively acted upon but carries risks to privacy, reputation, or operations if shared outside of the organizations involved.
Green		Clear	
WHEN SHOULD IT BE USED?	Sources may use	WHEN SHOULD IT BE USED?	Sources may use
HOW MAY IT BE SHARED?	TLP:GREEN information is useful for the awareness of all participating organizations, as well as with peers within the broader community or sector.	HOW MAY IT BE SHARED?	TLP:CLEAR when information carries minimal or no risk of misuse in accordance with applicable rules and procedures for public release.
HOW MAY IT BE SHARED?	Recipients may share TLP:GREEN information with peers and partner organizations within their sector or community but not via publicly accessible channels.	HOW MAY IT BE SHARED?	Recipients may share TLP:CLEAR information without restriction, subject to copyright controls.

| Appendix B: ZeroFox Intelligence Probability Scale

All ZeroFox intelligence products leverage probabilistic assessment language in analytic judgments. Qualitative statements used in these judgments refer to associated probability ranges, which state the likelihood of occurrence of an event or development. Ranges are used to avoid a false impression of accuracy. This scale is a standard that aligns with how readers should interpret such terms.

Almost No Chance	Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Roughly Even Chance	Likely	Very Likely	Almost Certain
1-5%	5-20%	20-45%	45-55%	55-80%	80-95%	95-99%